## **CLAIMS**

- 1. A feed supplement comprising at least one selected from a lactic acid bacterium belonging to Lactobacillus gasseri, a crushed product of the lactic acid bacterium, a culture of the lactic acid bacterium, a residue of the culture of the lactic acid bacterium, and a treated product thereof.
- 2. The feed supplement according to claim 1, wherein the culture of the lactic acid bacterium is a culture obtainable by inoculating the lactic acid bacterium to a medium containing a whey protein derivative, followed by neutralization culturing.

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3. The feed supplement according to claim 2, wherein the whey protein derivative is at least one selected from a whey protein concentrate (WPC), a whey protein isolate (WPI) and a hydrolysate thereof.

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4. The feed supplement according to any one of claims 1 to 3, wherein the treated product is at least one selected from a concentrate, a pasted product, a dried product, a liquid product, a diluted product and a 25 sterilized product. 5. The feed supplement according to claim 4, wherein the dried product is at least one selected from a spraydried product, a freeze-dried product, a vacuum-dried product and a drum-dried product.

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- 6. The feed supplement according to claim 1, which further comprises an excipient.
- 7. The feed supplement according to claim 6, wherein the excipient is at least one selected from a starch, a dextrin, a milk component, and a silicic acid.
  - 8. The feed supplement according to any one of claims 1 to 7, wherein the lactic acid bacterium is Lactobacillus gasseri OLL 2716 (FERM BP-6999).
    - 9. A feed composition comprising the feed supplement according to any one of claims 1 to 8 and a feed.
- 20 10. The feed composition according to claim 9, wherein the feed is at least one selected from a substitute milk, an artificial milk or a starter.
- 11. A method of improving an intestinal flora, which 25 comprises administering an effective amount of the feed supplement according to claim 1 to a livestock.

12. A method of preventing a diarrhea, which comprises administering an effective amount of the feed supplement according to claim 1 to a livestock.

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- 13. A method of enhancing an antioxidant ability, which comprises administering an effective amount of the feed supplement according to claim 1 to a livestock.
- 14. A method of increasing a weight, which comprises administering an effective amount of the feed supplement according to claim 1 to a livestock.
- 15. Use of the feed supplement according to any one of claims 1 to 8 for improving an intestinal flora of a livestock.
  - 16. Use of the feed supplement according to any one of claims 1 to 8 for preventing a diarrhea of a livestock.
- 20 17. Use of the feed supplement according to any one of claims 1 to 8 for enhancing an antioxidant ability of a livestock.
- 18. Use of the feed supplement according to any one 25 of claims 1 to 8 for increasing a weight of a livestock.

- 19. Use of the feed supplement according to any one of claims 1 to 8 for the manufacture of a feed composition for improving an intestinal flora of a livestock.
- 5 20. Use of the feed supplement according to any one of claims 1 to 8 for the manufacture of a feed composition for preventing a diarrhea of a livestock.
- 21. Use of the feed supplement according to any one of claims 1 to 8 for the manufacture of a feed composition for enhancing an antioxidant ability of a livestock.
- 22. Use of the feed supplement according to any one of claims 1 to 8 for the manufacture of a feed composition for increasing a weight of a livestock.
  - 23. The method according to any one of claims 11 to 14, wherein the livestock is a young livestock during a period of from afterbirth to a weaning stage.

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- 24. The use according to any one of claims 15 to 22, wherein the livestock is a young livestock during a period of from afterbirth to a weaning stage.
- 25. The method according to claim 23, wherein the young livestock is a calf.

26. The use according to claim 24, wherein the young livestock is a calf.